



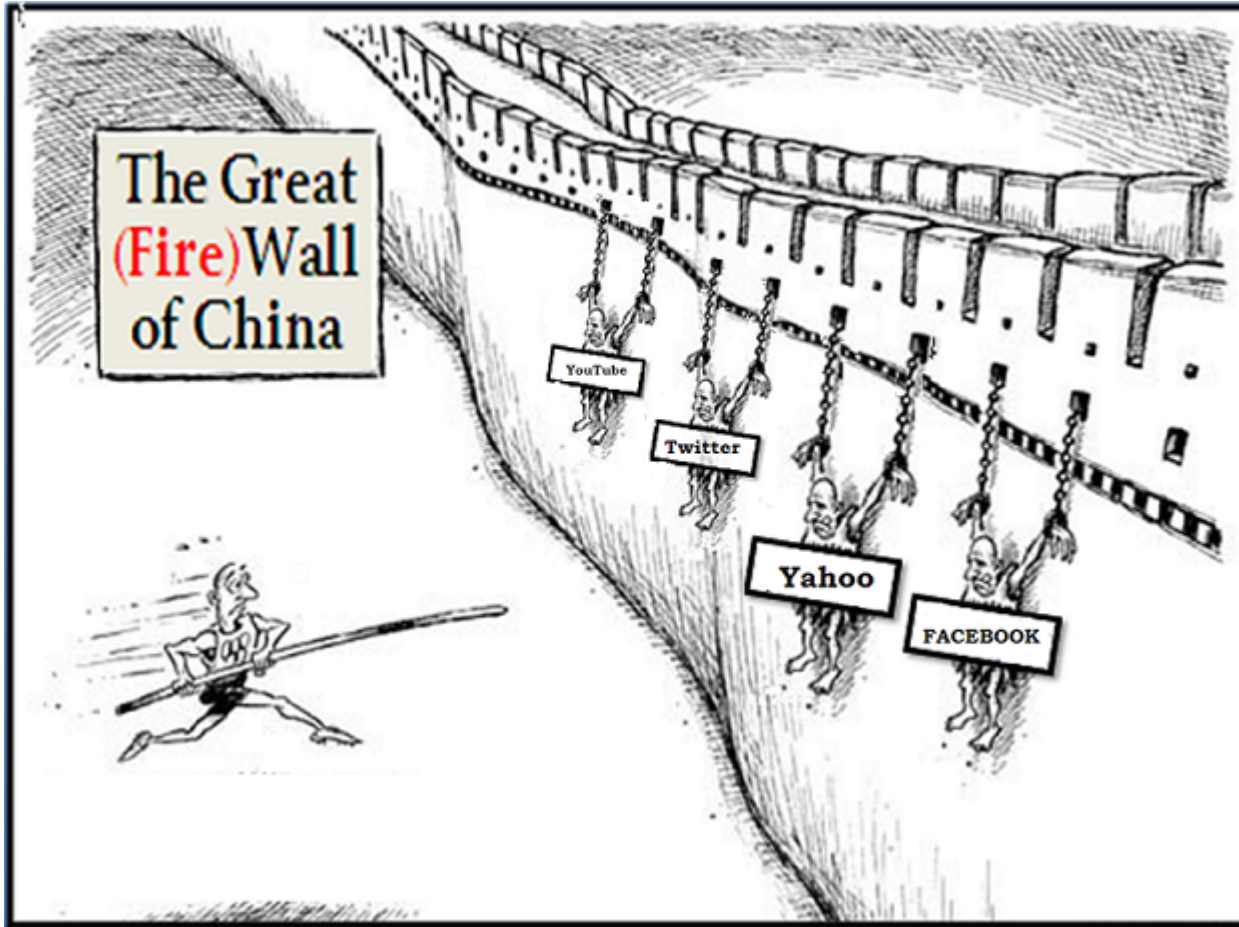
# Dissecting Tor Bridges: a Security Evaluation of Their Private and Public Infrastructures

Srdjan Matic, Carmela Troncoso, Juan Caballero



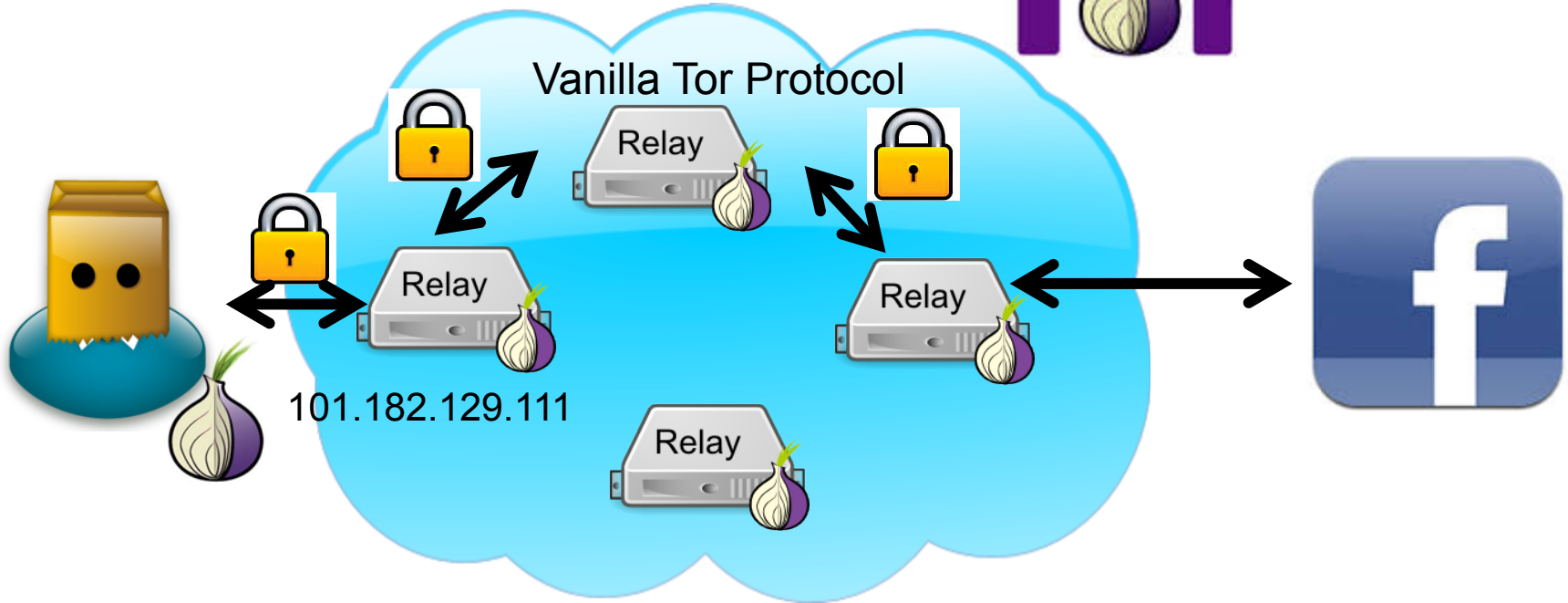


# Internet Censorship



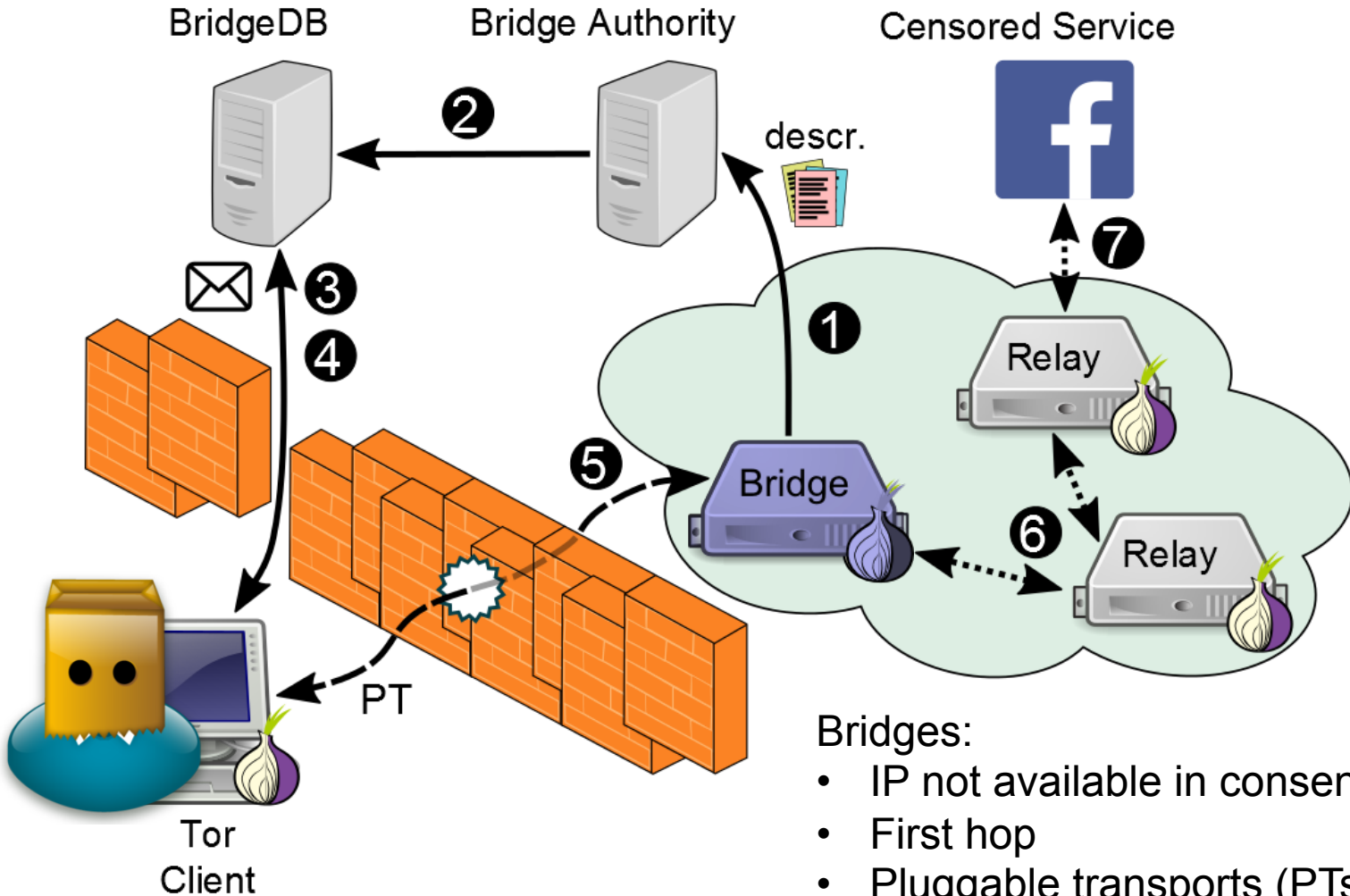


# Onion Routing





# Tor Bridges



## Bridges:

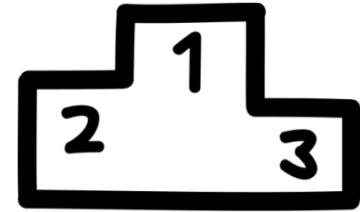
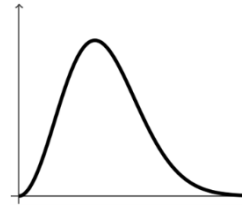
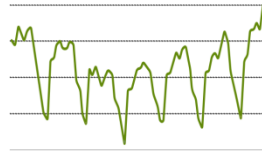
- IP not available in consensus
- First hop
- Pluggable transports (PTs)
- Public or private
- Default bridges



# Our Goals

- Perform first systematic study of the security of the Tor bridge infrastructure

- Public bridges



- Private bridges

- Private proxies





# Known Tor Issues

Two issues known to Tor project since October 2010

## 1. Vanilla Tor Certificates

- Vanilla Tor uses TLS handshake
- Easy to spot certificates
- It won't be fixed



## 2. Open OR Port

- Bridges have open OR Port with Vanilla Tor
- Even if they do not offer Vanilla Tor
- Difficult to fix



# Outline

Intro

Approach

Public Bridge Analysis

Private Bridge Analysis



# Datasets



**SHODAN**

Scan 200+ ports with multiple protocols  
19 ports scanned with TLS  
Indexed data available



**censys**

Scan 6 ports with TLS  
Raw + indexed data available

Identify candidate bridge IP addresses (without scanning ourselves)



COLLEC **Tor**

Node-level data on public bridges + relays  
Some bridge data sanitized

Is there sensitive data not anonymized?





# Discovering Bridges



1. Finding candidate IP addresses

2. Filtering relays



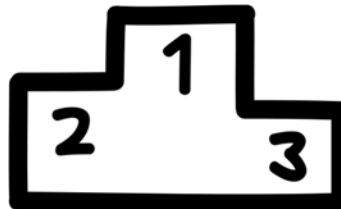
3. Verifying IP addresses



4. Identifying private proxies



5. Classifying as public or private bridge





# Outline

Intro

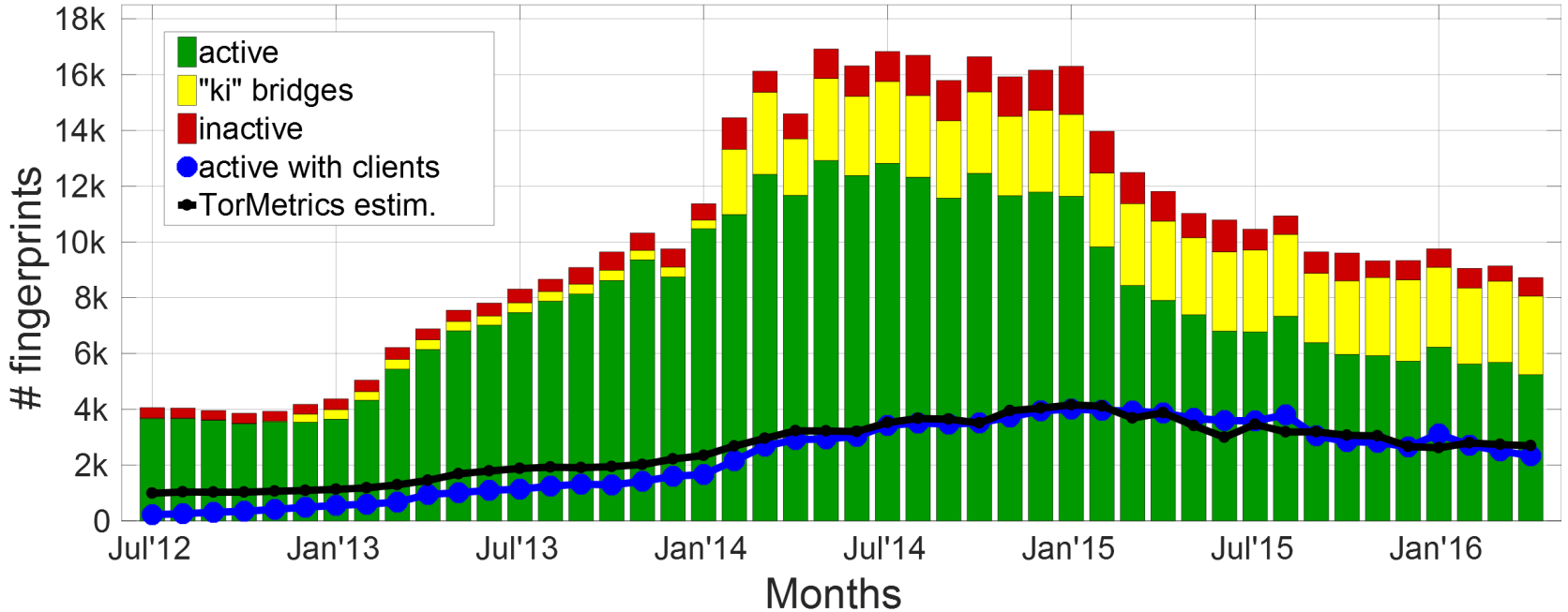
Approach

Public Bridge Analysis

Private Bridge Analysis



# Bridge Population



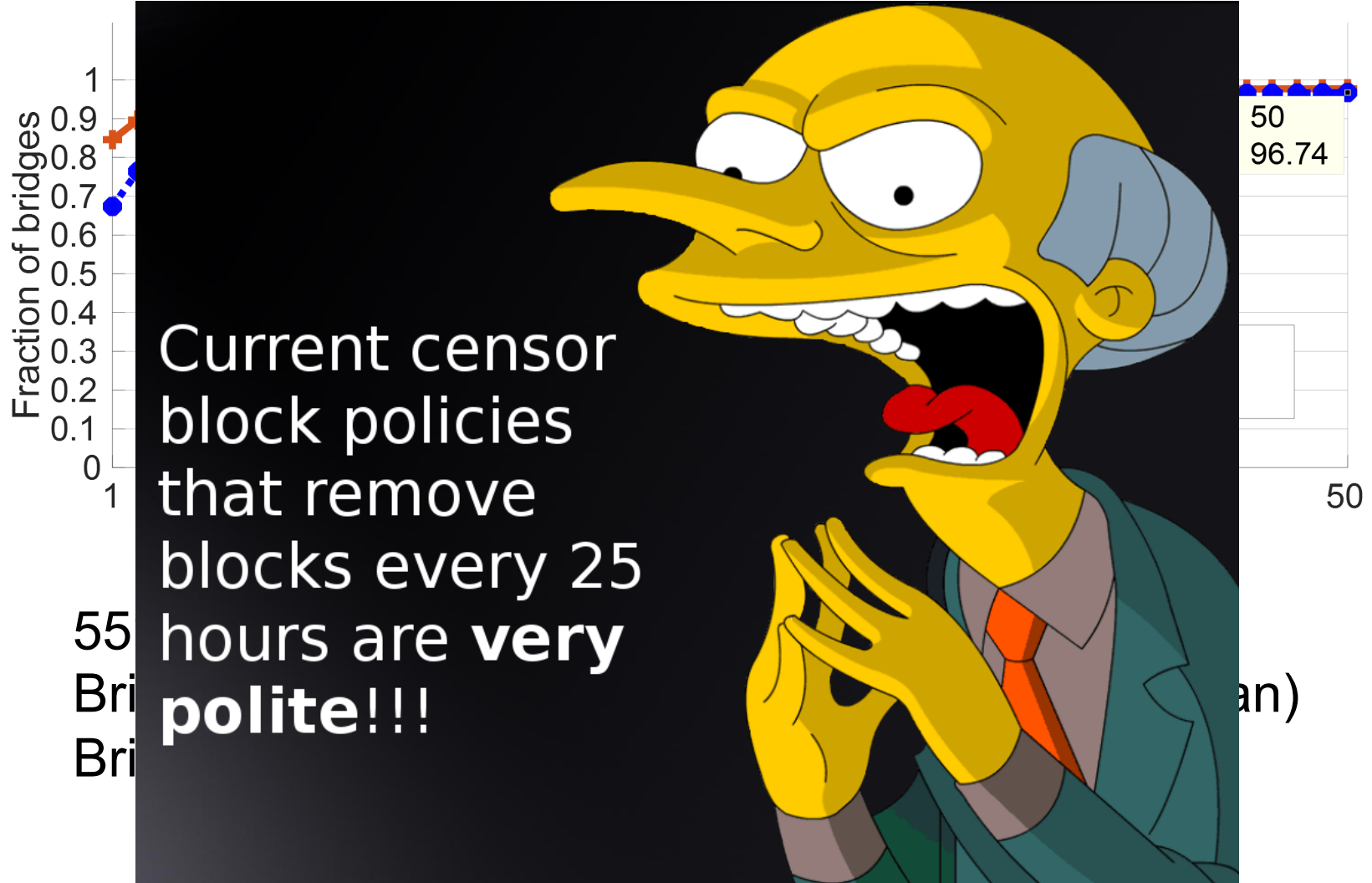
April 2016:

- 5.3K active public bridges
- 2.3K bridges with clients

**Different population metrics!**



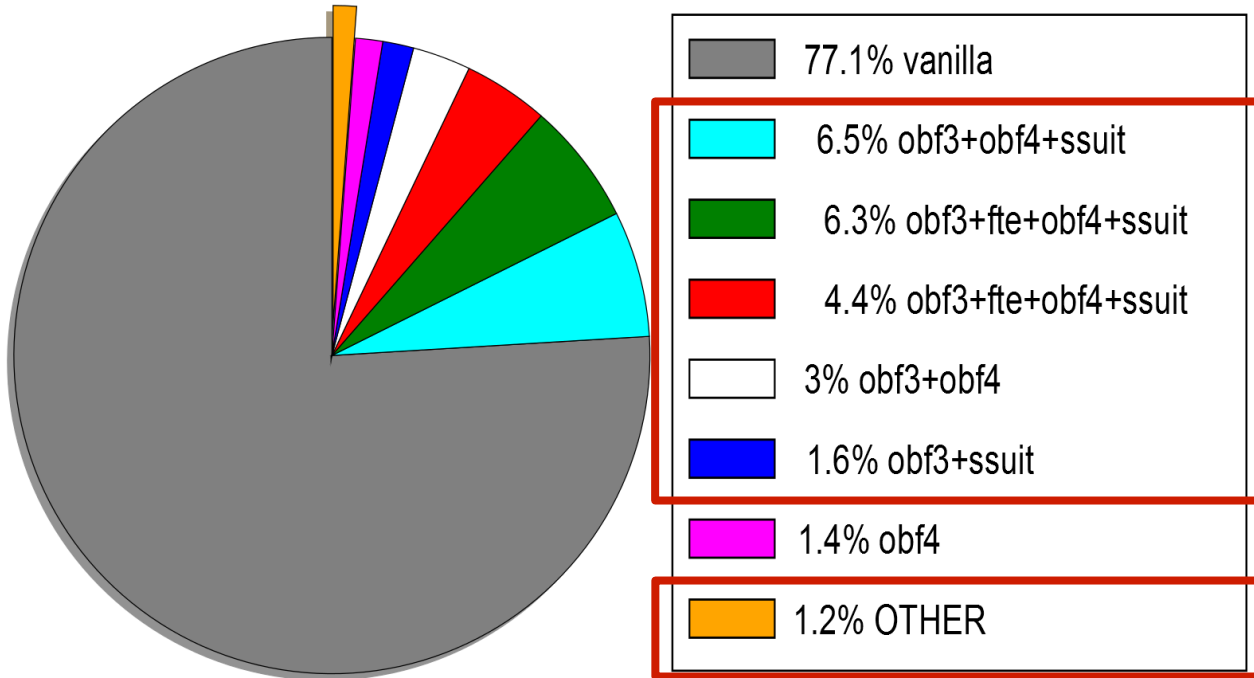
# Bridge Stability





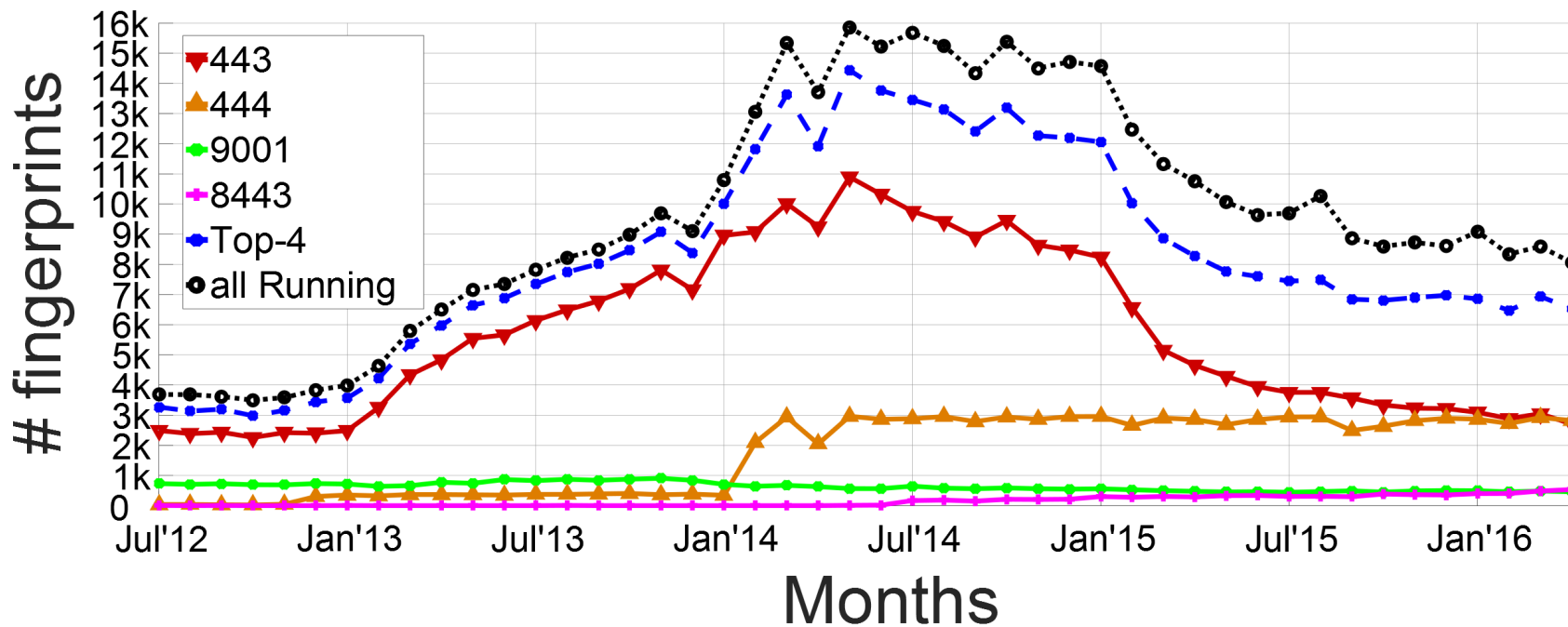
# PT Deployment

April 2016



Conflicting  
security  
properties!

# Or Port Distribution



Top-3 OR ports are used by 71% of public bridges

Scanning on those ports reveals majority of bridges!



COLLEC**Tor**



# Bridge Ranking

Not all bridges are equally important



How well is country-level blocking working?  
How well is blocking of specific PT working?  
Which bridges should censor target next?



CC	Used Brid.	Top 20 (Default)
cn	712	45.6% (44.0%)
ir	941	86.6% (86.1%)
sy	74	76.9% (68.0%)
uk	943	84.1% (84.0%)
us	1,496	58.7% (56.7%)
All	2,213	91.71% (91.4%)

91% traffic used default bridges!

Censor can disconnect users in reaction to an event



# Outline

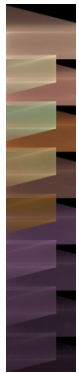
Intro

Approach

Public Bridge Analysis

Private Bridge Analysis





# Bridge Discovery (April 2016)

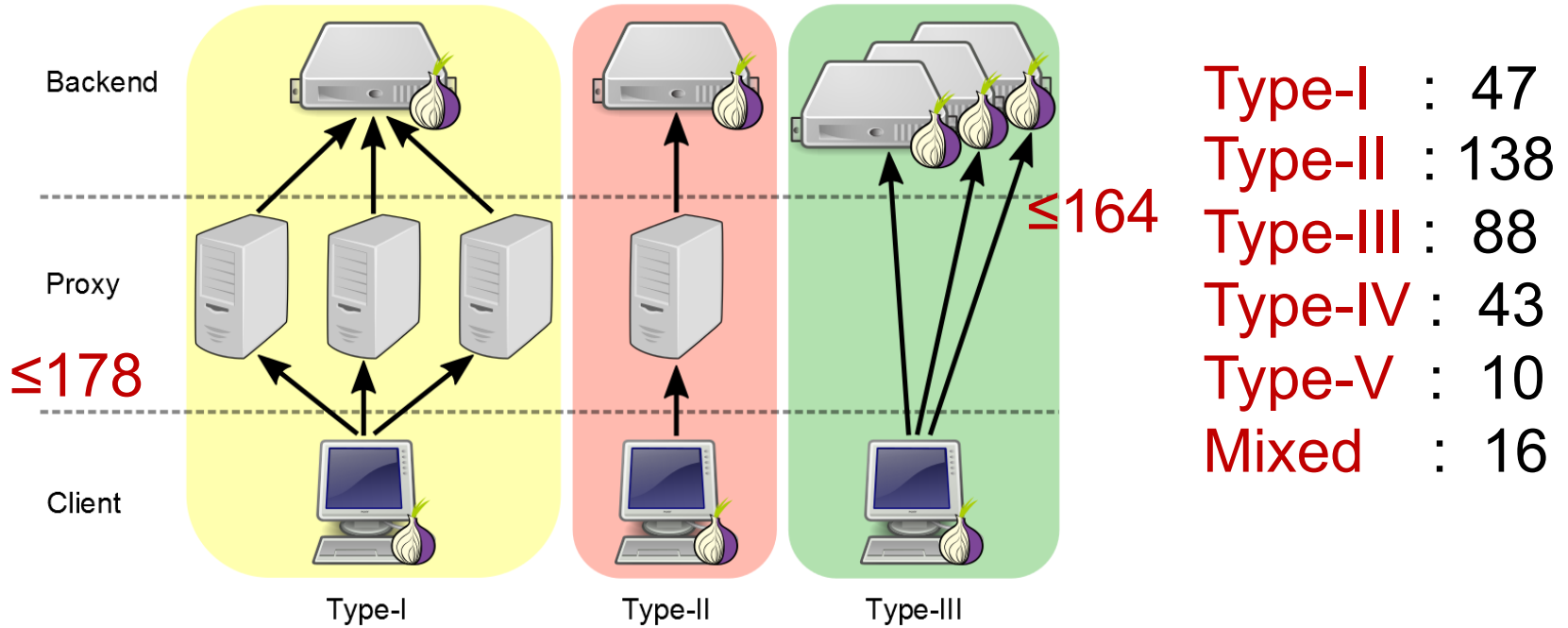
Port	SC	Source	Disc.	Verified	Public	Private	Proxy
443	9	Censys	2,448	1,315 (1,122)	897 (860)	263 (262)	164
993	2	Censys	19	16 (13)	11 (11)	3 (2)	2
995	3	Censys	14	14 (13)	10 (10)	3 (3)	1
444	1	Shodan	14	12 (101)	8 (97)	1 (4)	4
8443	1	Shodan	191	156 (149)	148 (148)	1 (1)	7
9001	1	Shodan	2,001	1047 (587)	165 (166)	415 (421)	468
9002	1	Shodan	23	19 (5)	1 (1)	4 (4)	14
All	17	All	4,684	2,554 (1,986)	1,239 (1,292)	684 (694)	645

- Deanonymized 35% public bridges with clients
- Found 684 private bridges
- Found 645 private proxies
- 35% bridges private, 65% public



# Bridge Cluster Types

1,343 clusters, 75% singletons



77% Proxies and Backend in same AS  
Proxies do not provide IP diversity



# Conclusion

- Public Bridges
  - Bridges with clients live 4 months, no IP changes → Blocking
  - PTs with conflicting security properties
  - Top-3 OR ports 71% public bridges → Patch CollecTor
  - 91% bridge traffic uses default bridges → Defeats purpose
  - Bridge Ranking enables targeted attacks
- Bridge discovery
  - Deanonimized 35% of public bridges
  - Found 684 private bridges + 645 private proxies
  - 35% bridges are private
  - Clusters of bridges+proxies deployed → Little IP diversity
- Open OR Port needs fixing



# Questions?



# Joint Work With



Srdjan Matic



Carmela Troncoso



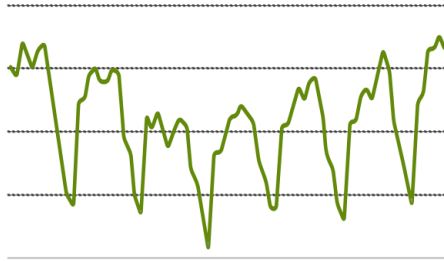


# Public Bridges Analysis

(1) Bridge Population



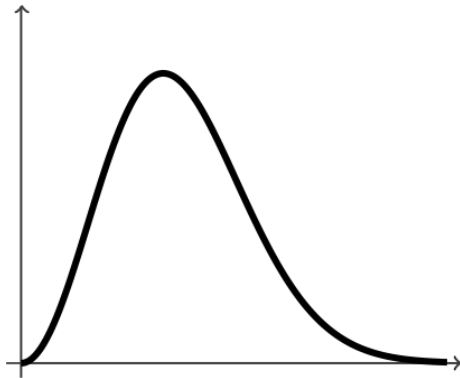
(2) Bridge Stability



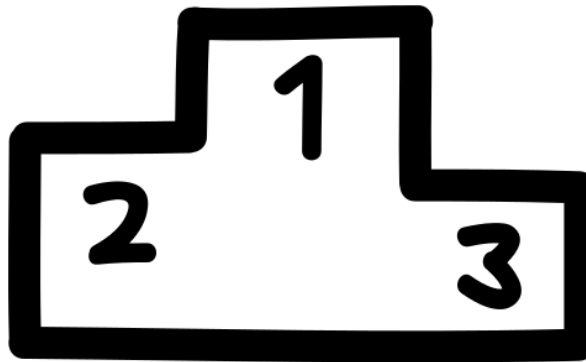
(3) PT Deployment



(4) OR Port Distribution



(5) Bridge Ranking



(6) CollecTor Security Analysis



COLLEC**Tor**



# Private Bridge & Proxy Analysis

(1) Population



(2) Clusters



(3) Hosting



We first need to  
discover private bridges!

Cluster Types  
Private Proxies

IP diversity  
AS diversity



# Bridge Clustering & Ranking

- Cluster bridges from same owners
  1. Same fingerprint
  2. Similar nicknames
  3. Same contact information
  4. Similar verified IP address
  5. Similar IP address in descriptor
- Rank Bridges
  - Not all bridges equally important







## Related Work

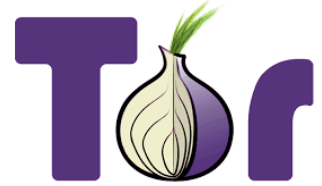
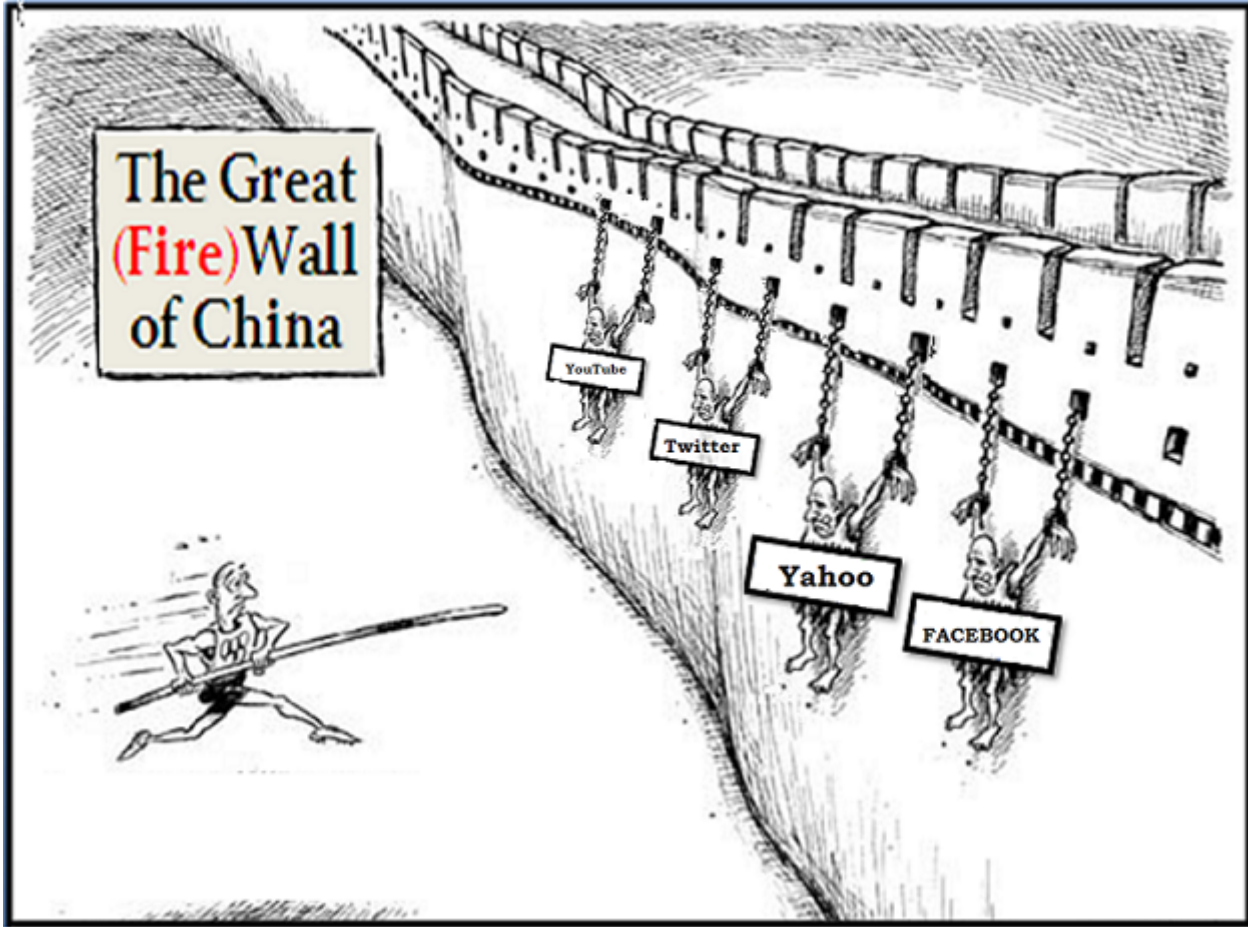
- Design secure Pluggable Transports
  - Obfs4, Skypemorph, BridgeSPA, StegoTorus, ScrambleSuit
- Techniques to discover bridge IP
  - Ling et al., McLachlan and Hopper, Zmap




# Ethical Considerations

- Approved by IMDEA's ethics review board
- Disclosed to Tor project at submission
- We only use leaks/info from public datasets
- No access to any user traffic
- No malicious Tor nodes added
- No deanonymized bridges revealed
- No data release

# Internet Censorship





fingerprint  
==  
SHA1()