

# Wallbleed

## A Memory Disclosure Vulnerability in the Great Firewall of China

GFW  
REPORT

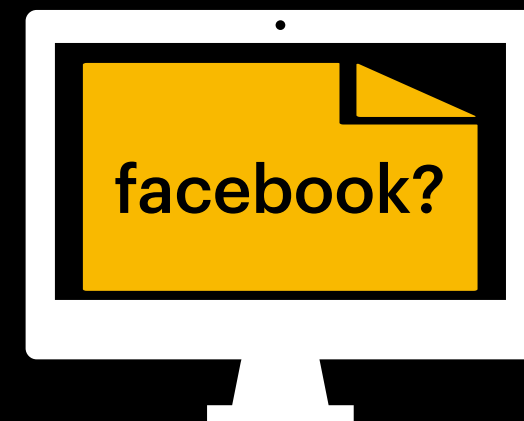


SHINONOME  
LAB

Shencha Fan, Jackson Sippe, Sakamoto San,  
Jade Sheffey, David Fifield, Amir Houmansadr,  
Elson Wedwards, Eric Wustrow

# DNS Injection

Client



Resolver



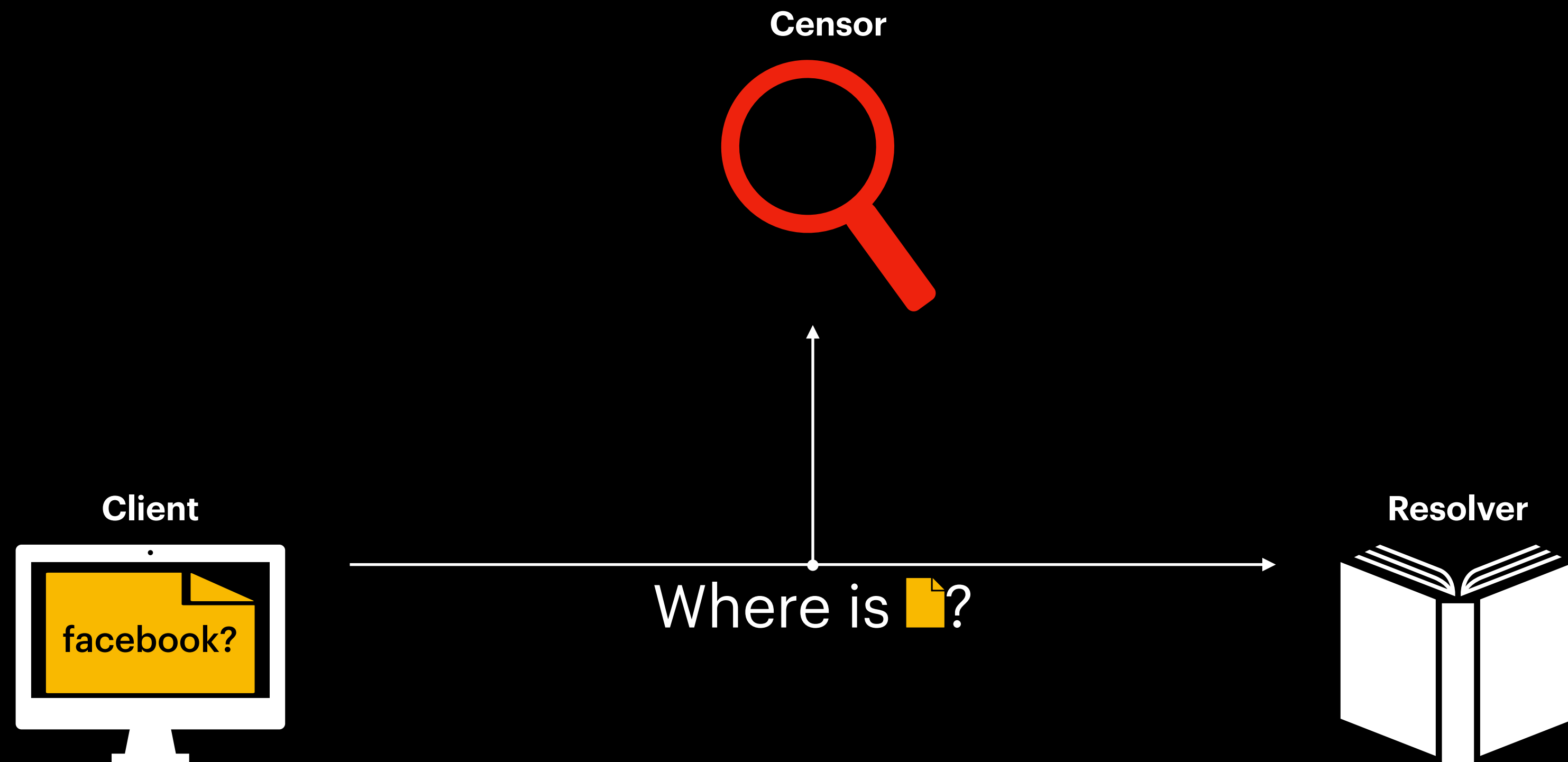
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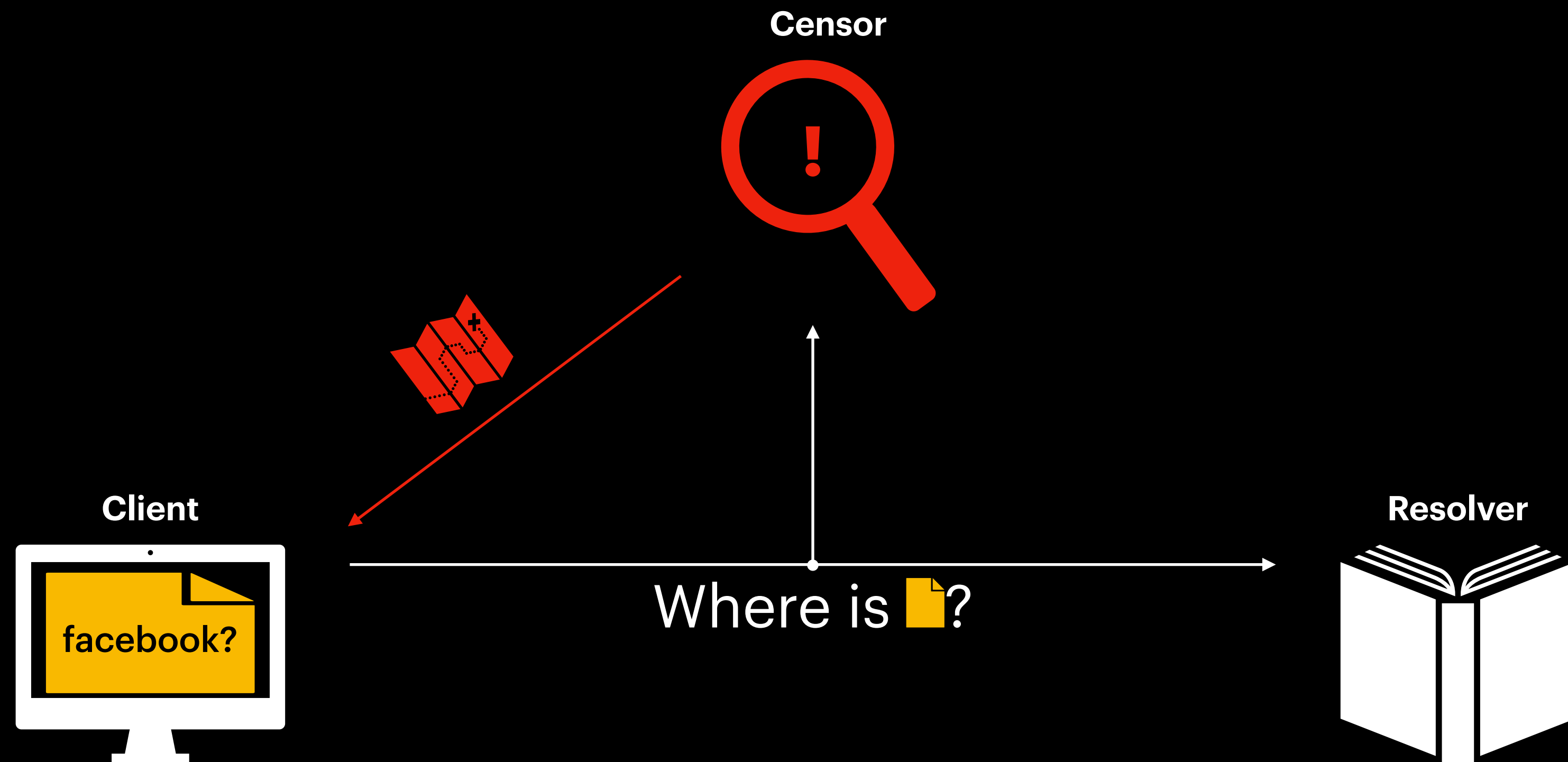
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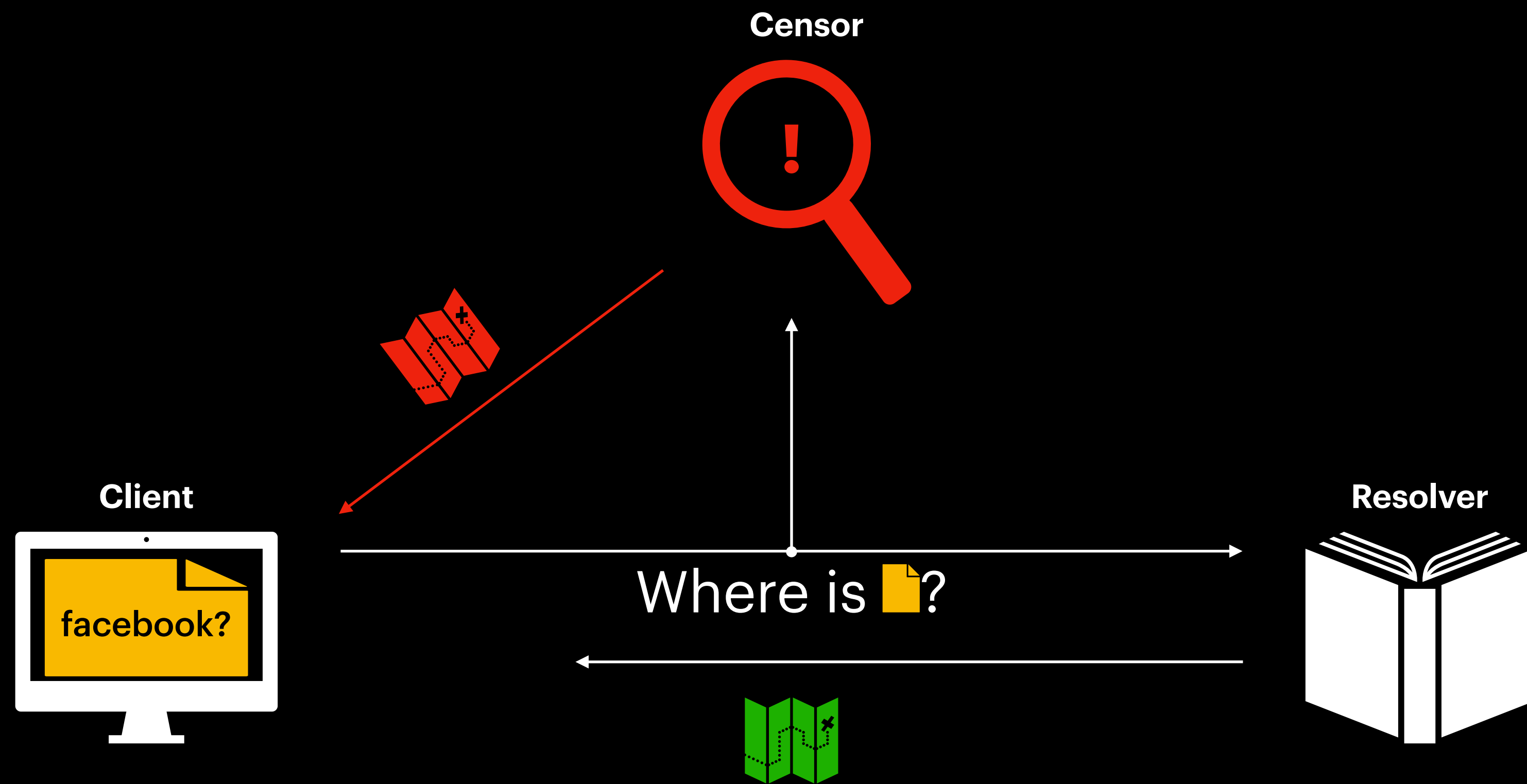
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# Memory Disclosure Vulnerabilities

HOW THE HEARTBLEED BUG WORKS:



# Memory Disclosure Vulnerabilities

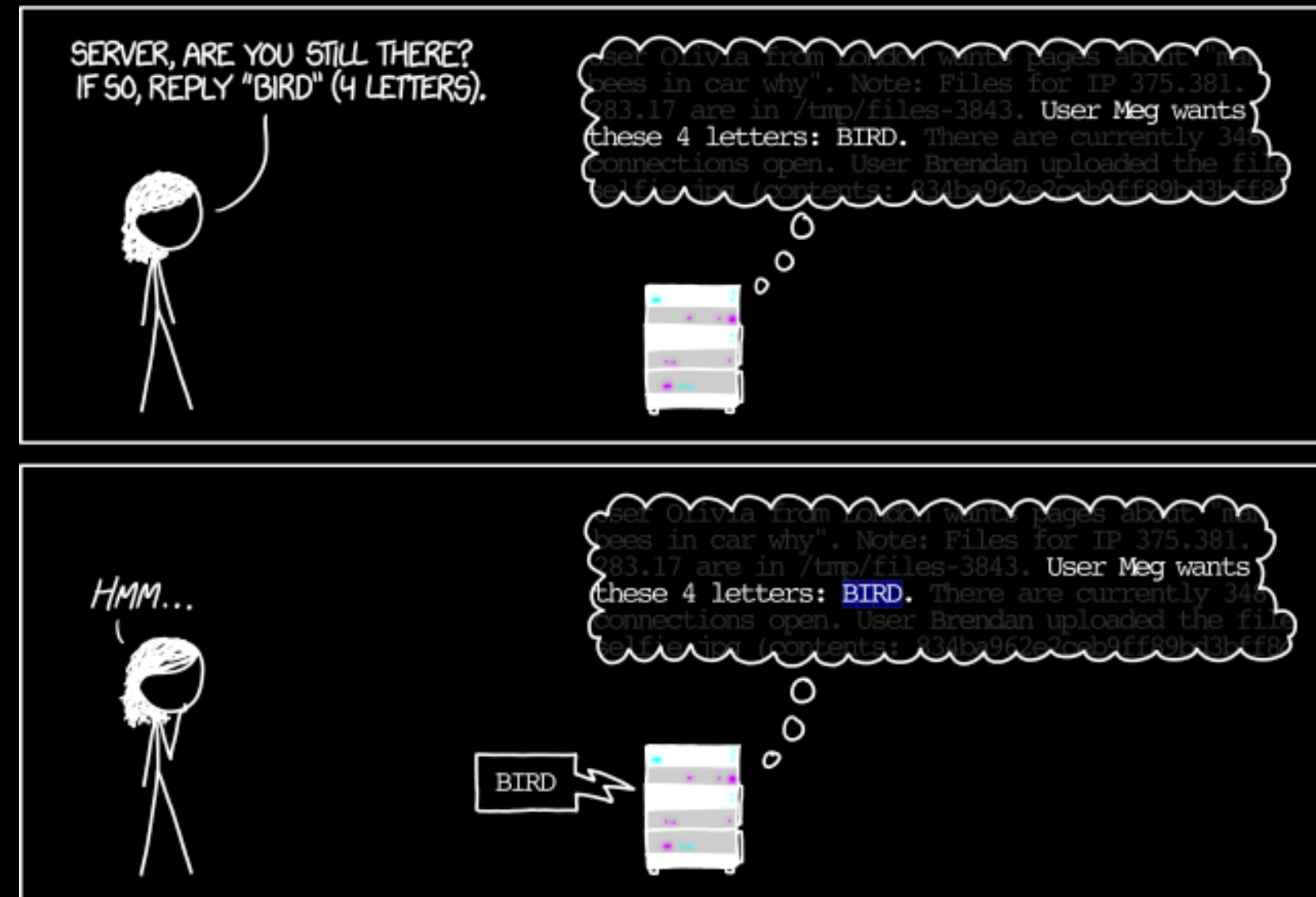
HOW THE HEARTBLEED BUG WORKS:



Client provided data **with  
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# Memory Disclosure Vulnerabilities

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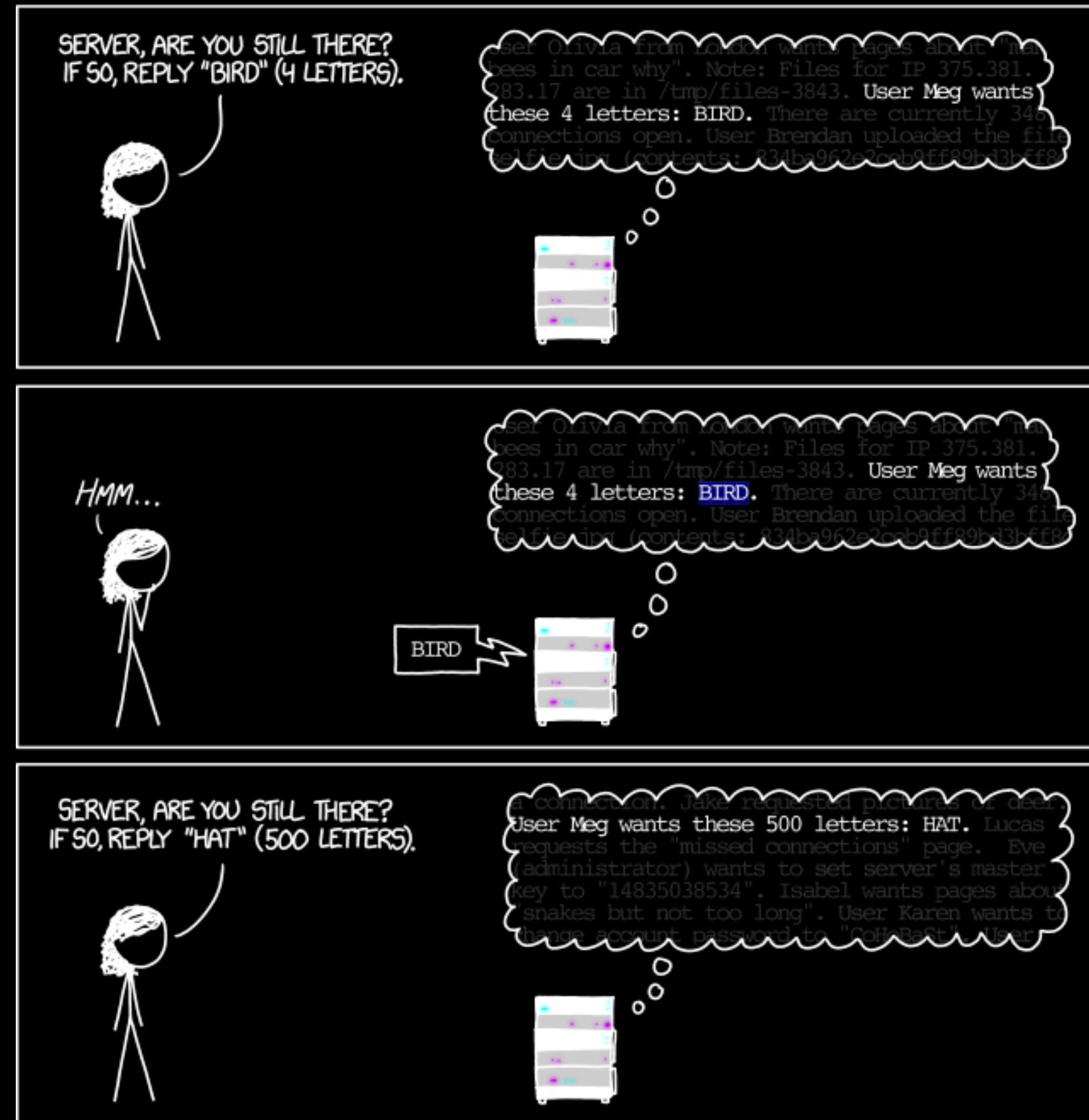


Client provided data **with length**

Server response **includes client provided data**

# Memory Disclosure Vulnerabilities

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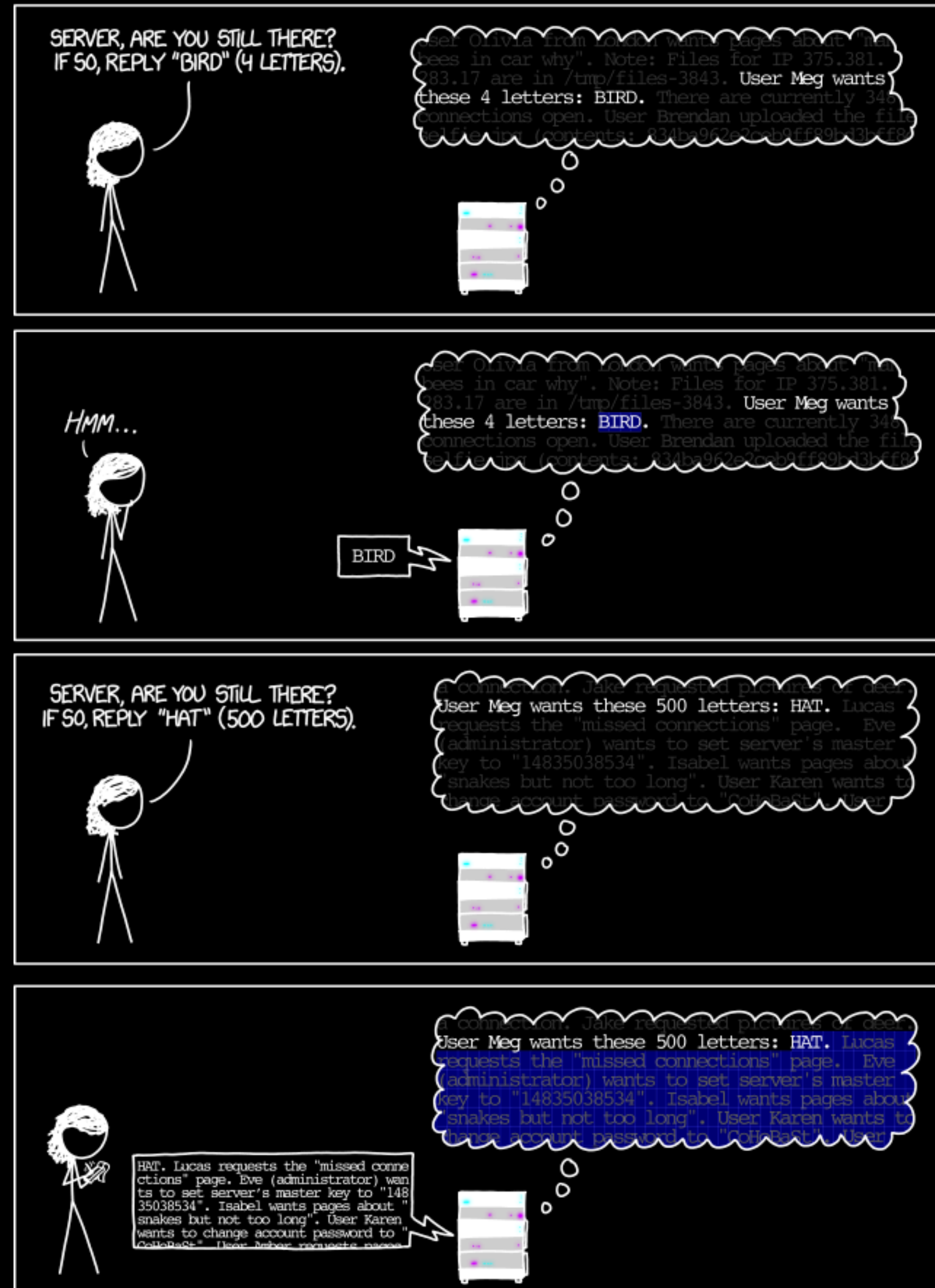
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Server **does not validate the length**

# Memory Disclosure Vulnerabilities

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Server **does not validate the length**

**Memory disclosure vulnerability!**

# What is Wallbleed?

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00000010	65	62	6f	6f	6b	03	63	6f	6d	00	00	01	00	01	c0	0c	lebook.com.....
00000020	00	01	00	01	00	00	00	49	00	04	a2	7d	50	06			.....I...}P.

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00000020	31	2e	30	20	55	50	6e	50	2f	31	2e	30	20	50	72	6f	1.0 UPnP/1.0 Pro
00000030	63	2f	56	65	72	0d	0a	45	58	54	3a	0d	0a	4c	6f	63	c/Ver..EXT:..Loc
00000040	61	74	69	6f	6e	3a	20	68	74	74	70	3a	2f	2f	31	39	ation: http://19
00000050	32	2e	31	36	38	2e	31	2e	31	3a	35	34	33	31	2f	64	2.168.1.1:5431/d
00000060	79	6e	64	65	76	2f	75	75	69	64	3a	37	34	37	33	36	yndevid:74736
00000070	61	39	64	2d	39	66	65	65	2d	34	61	66	32	2d	39	62	a9d-9fee-4af2-9b
00000080	31	39	2d	30	39	31	35	33	65	31	32	35	35	33	c0	0c	19-09153e12553..
00000090	00	01	00	01	00	00	00	c0	00	04	9a	53	0f	14			.....S..

# What's being leaked?

Description Regular Expression	Count	Rate
UPnP UPnP/IGD\xml	174M	3.41%
Date Header (?i)Date:\s*...	16M	0.31%
Stack Frames \x7f\x00\x00	2.8M	0.05%
IP Header \x45\x00	2.8M	0.05%
HTTP Cookie Cookie:␣	2.0M	0.04%

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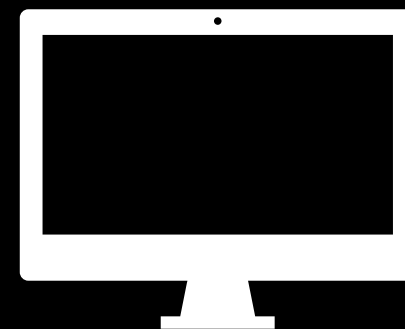
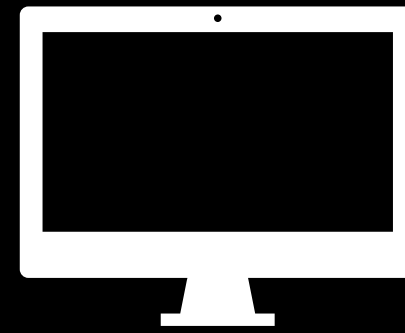
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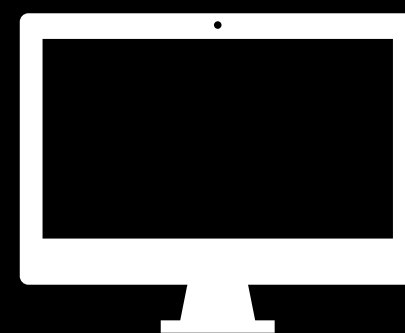
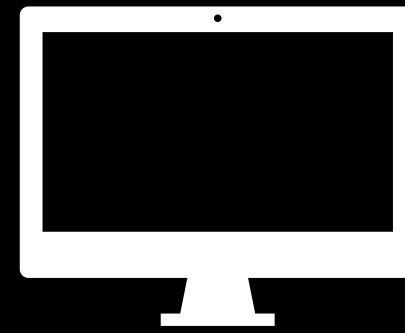
**IP headers** indicate some **internal traffic**

**HTTP Cookies** **risk user privacy**

# Seeing our own traffic



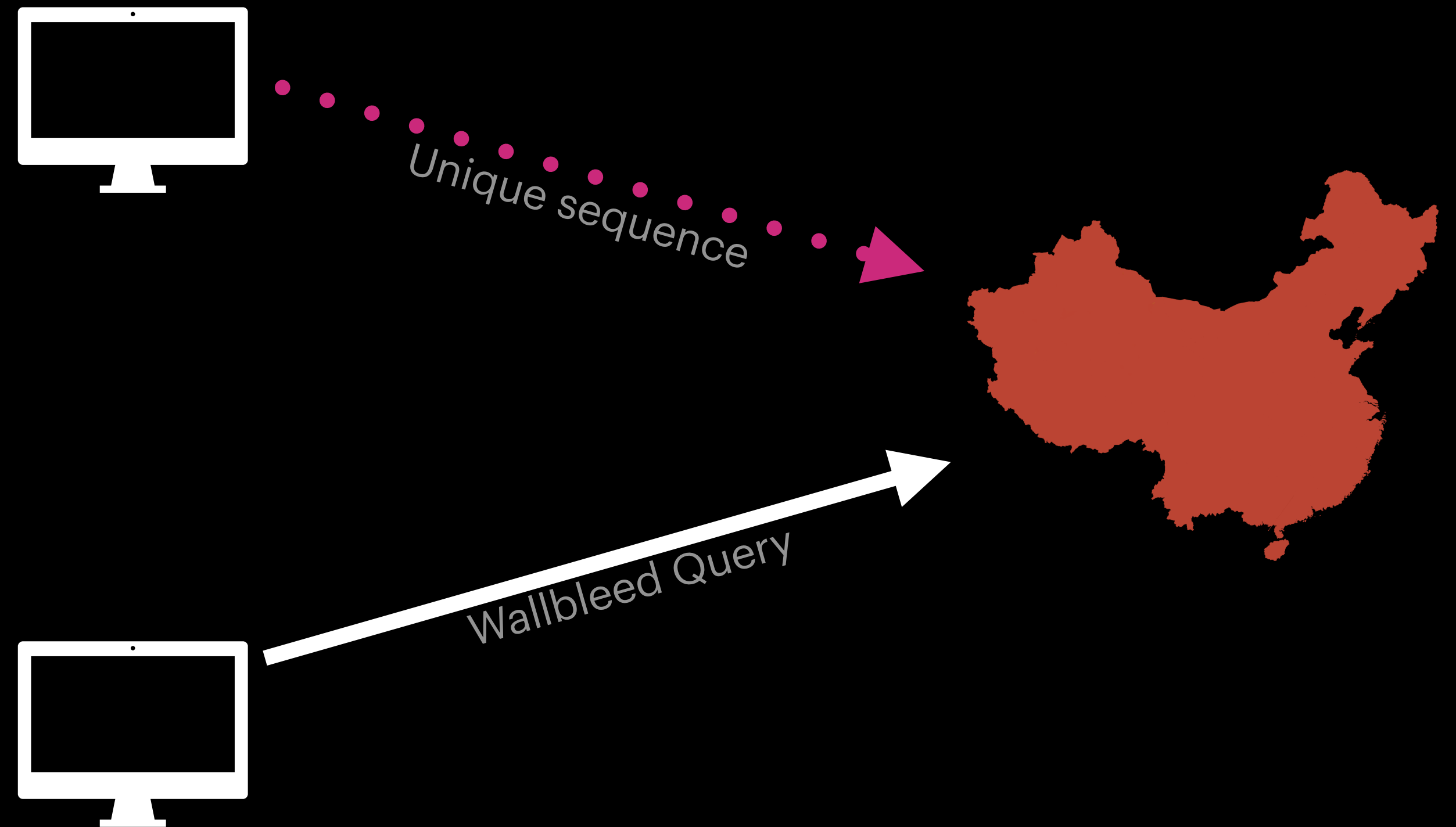
# Seeing our own traffic



Prove **network traffic** is leaked

# Seeing our own traffic

Prove **network traffic** is **leaked**  
Send **unique sequence** across  
GFW

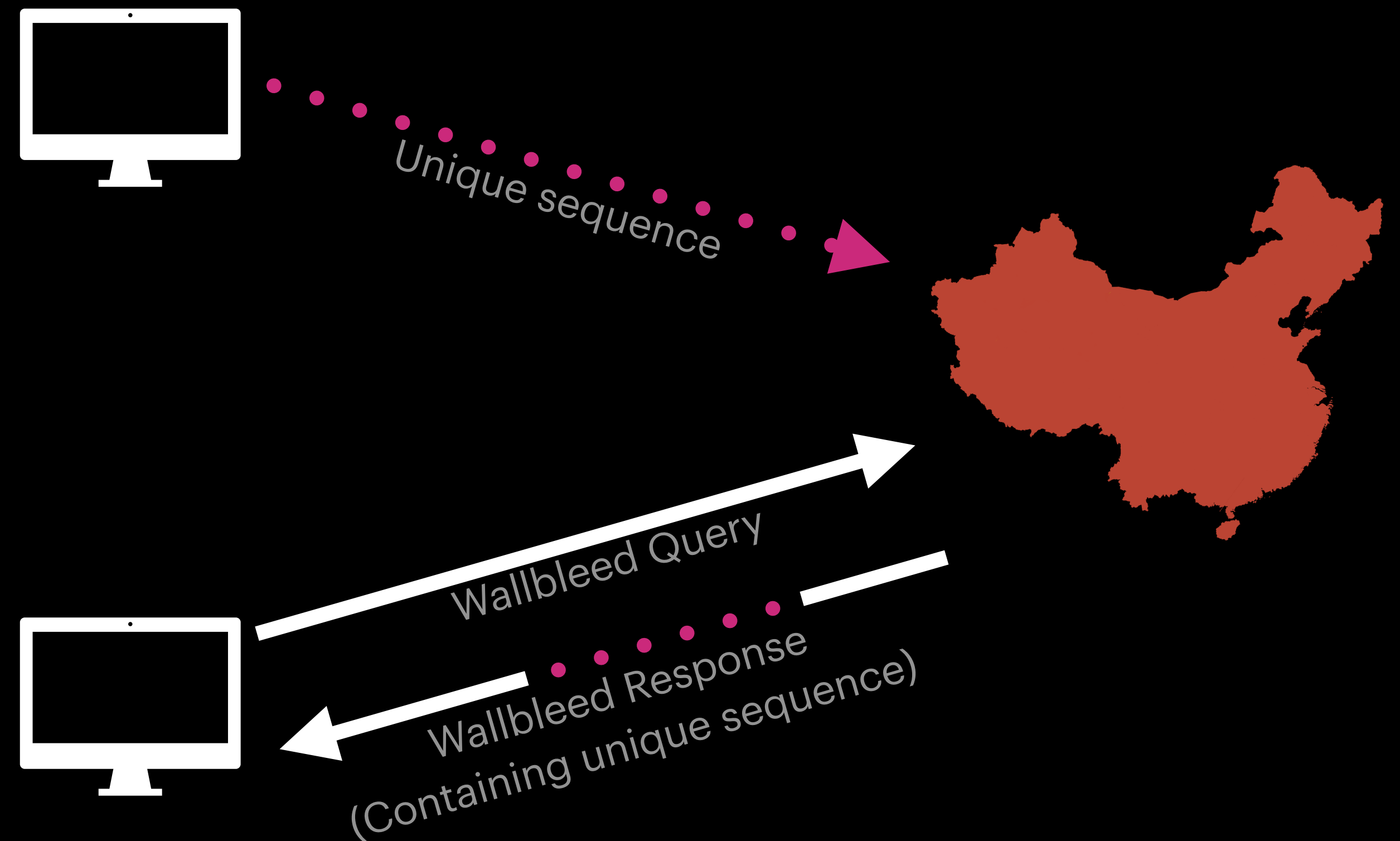


# Seeing our own traffic

Prove **network traffic** is **leaked**

Send **unique sequence** across  
GFW

Observe **sequences** in **leaked data**

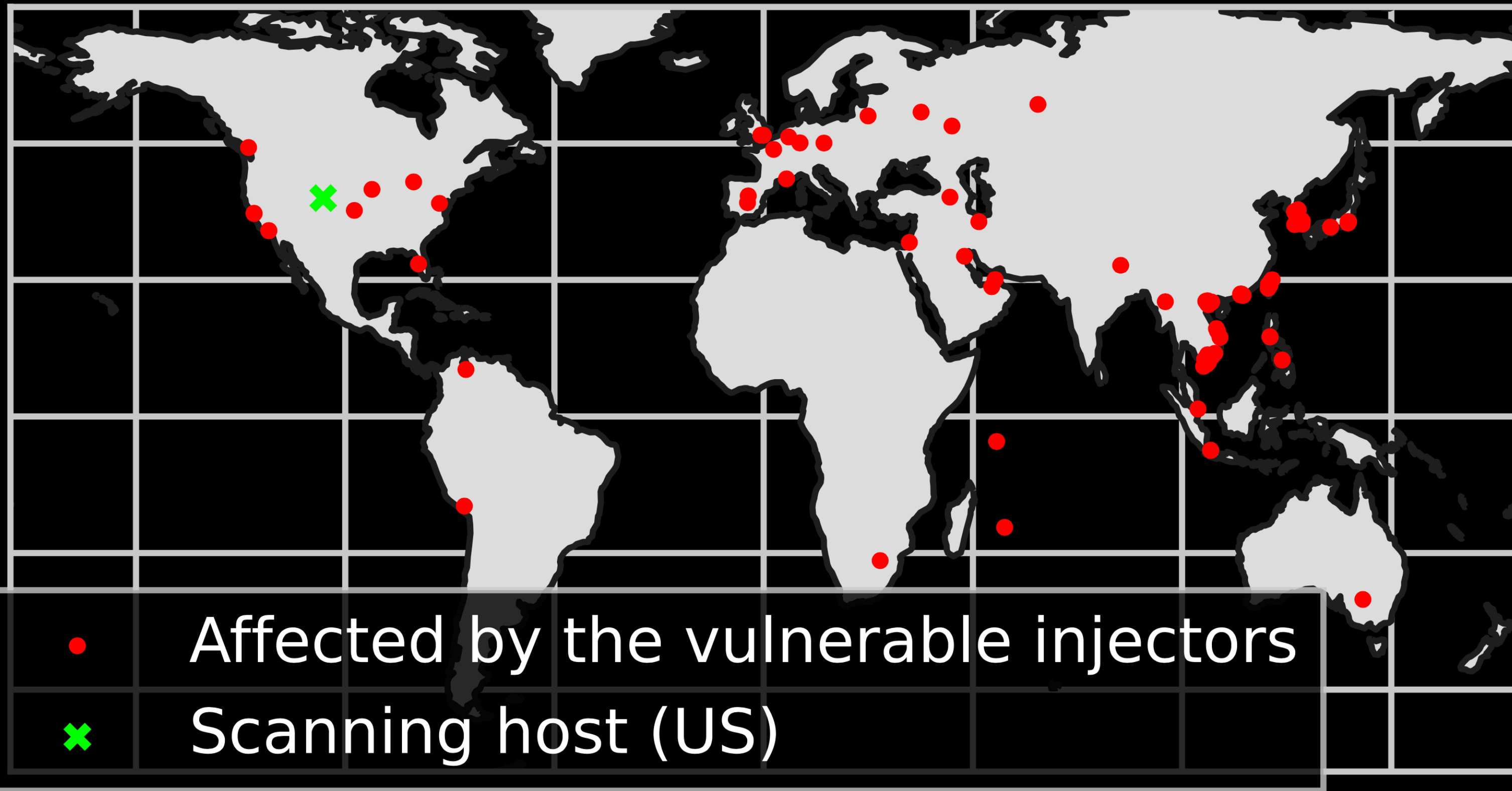


# Why Wallbleed happens?

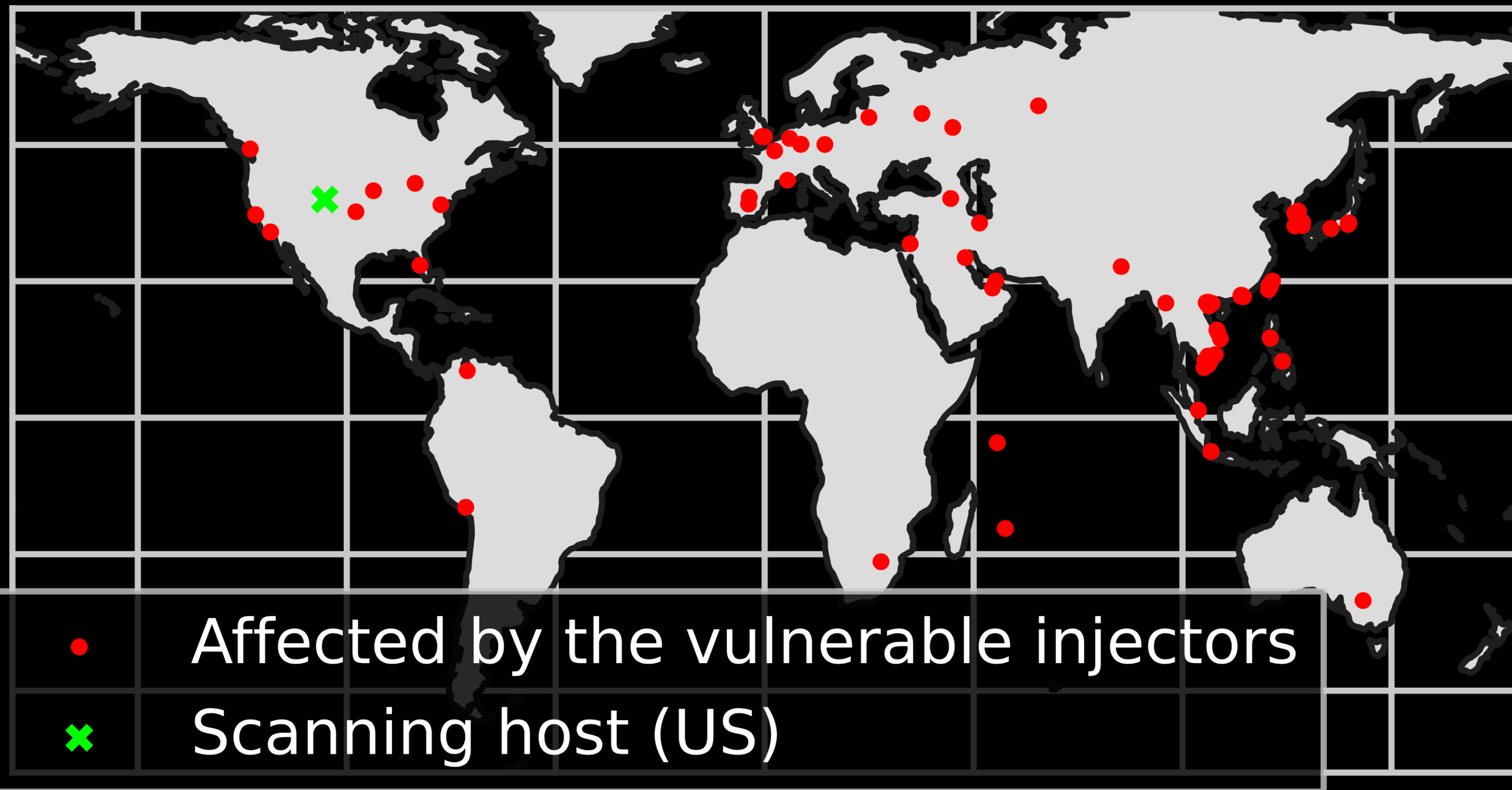
## Reverse-engineered C-equivalent code

```
1 // Check if msg is a DNS query for a name that should be censored.
2 // If so, change msg into a response in place and return the length
3 // of the response. If not, return 0.
4 size_t response(unsigned char * msg, size_t msg_len) {
    ...
35     size_t n = MIN(label_len, 125 - qname_i);
36     memcpy(qname + qname_i, msg_ptr, n);
    ...
95 }
```

# Who's affected by Wallbleed?



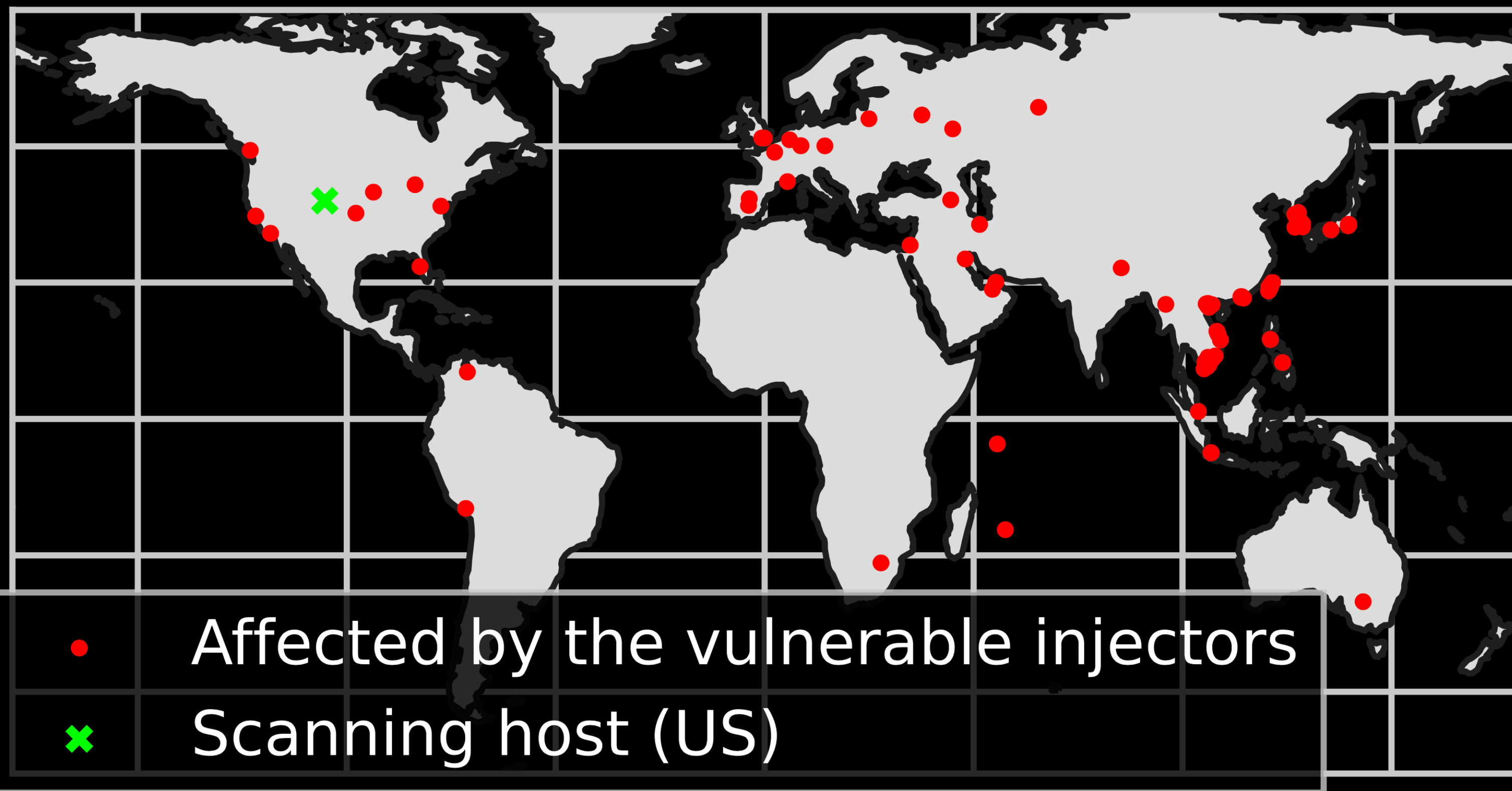
# Who's affected by Wallbleed?



**Wallbleed requests** sent from a **client** in the US to the **entire IPv4 space**



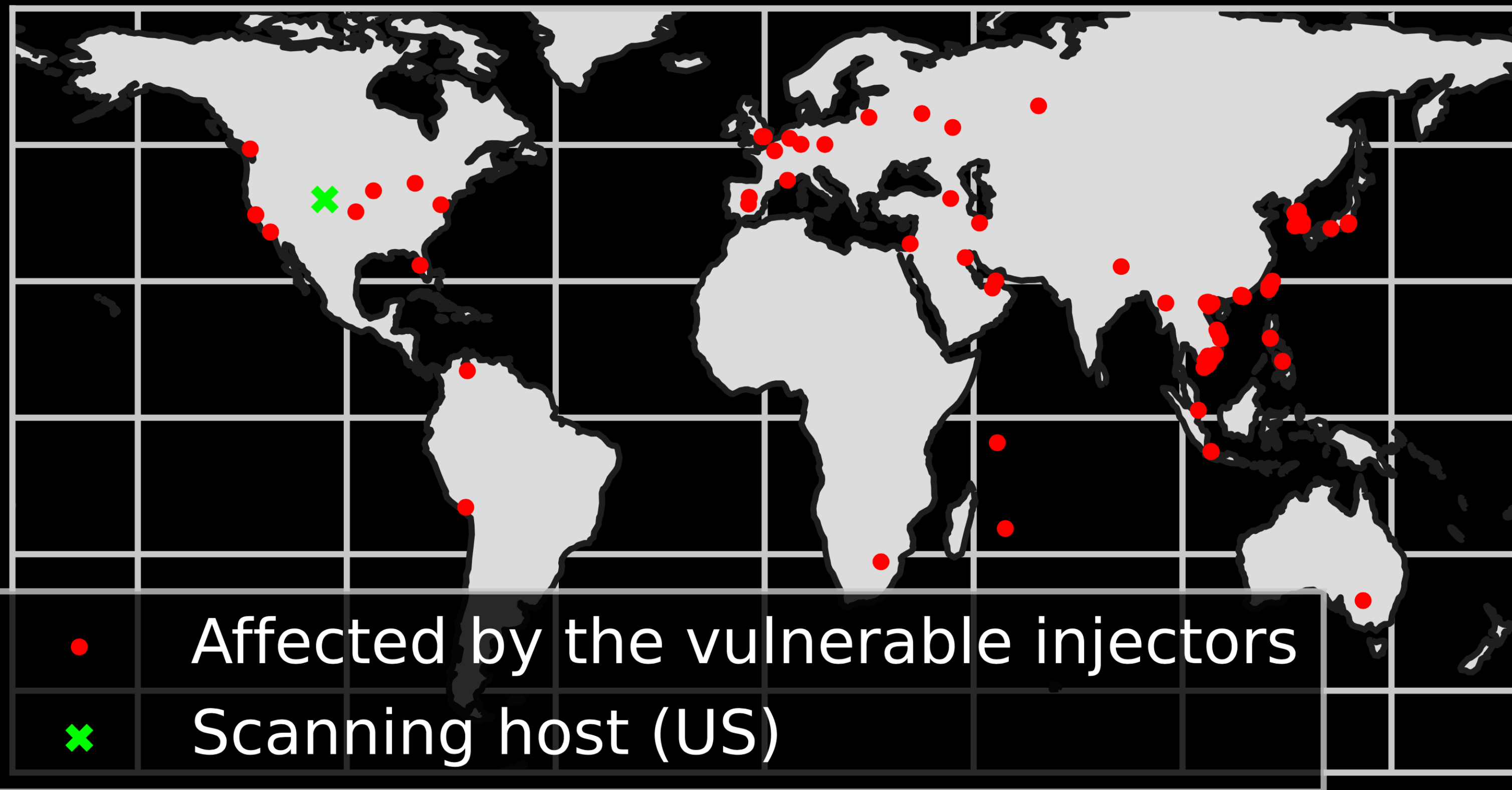
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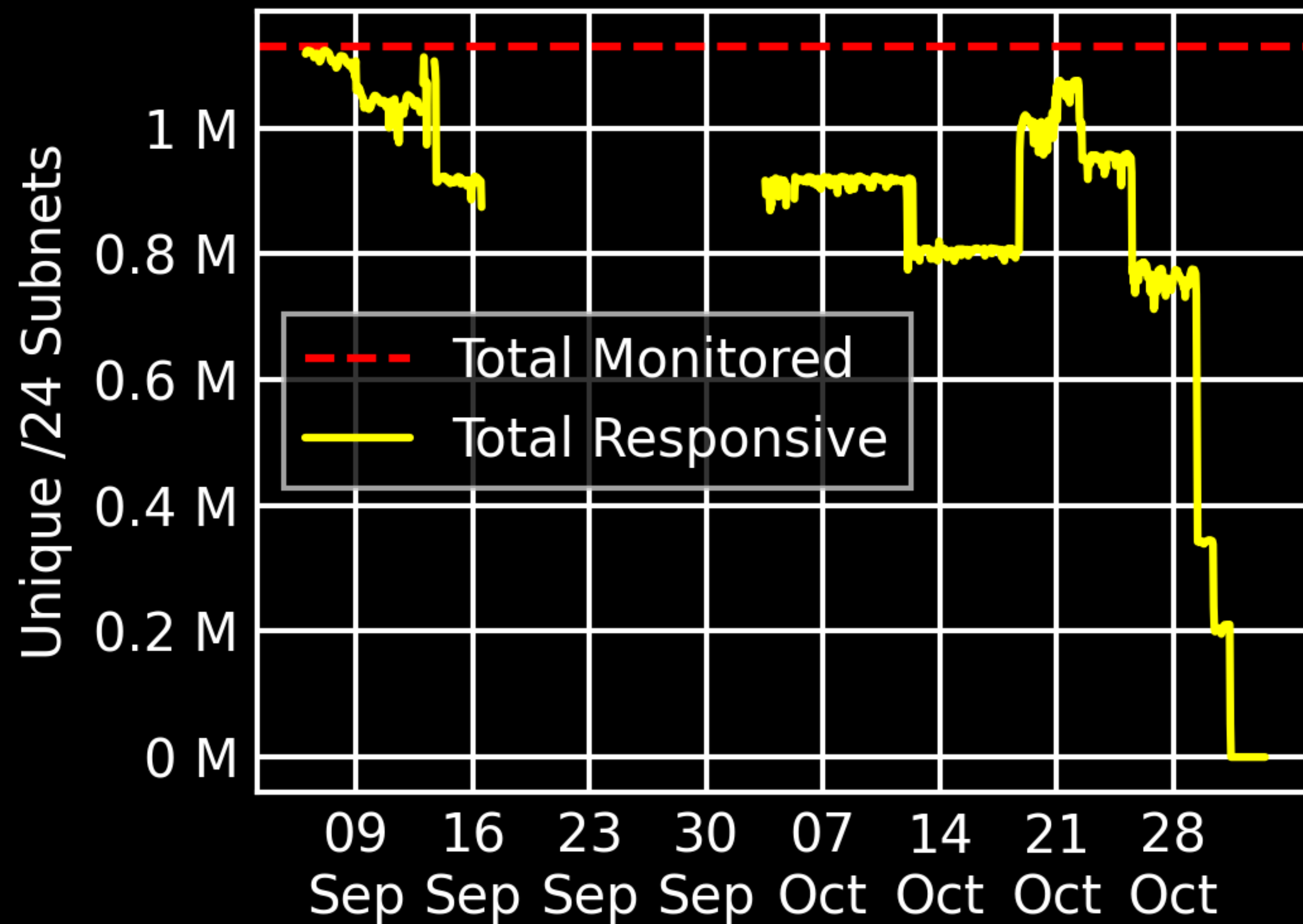


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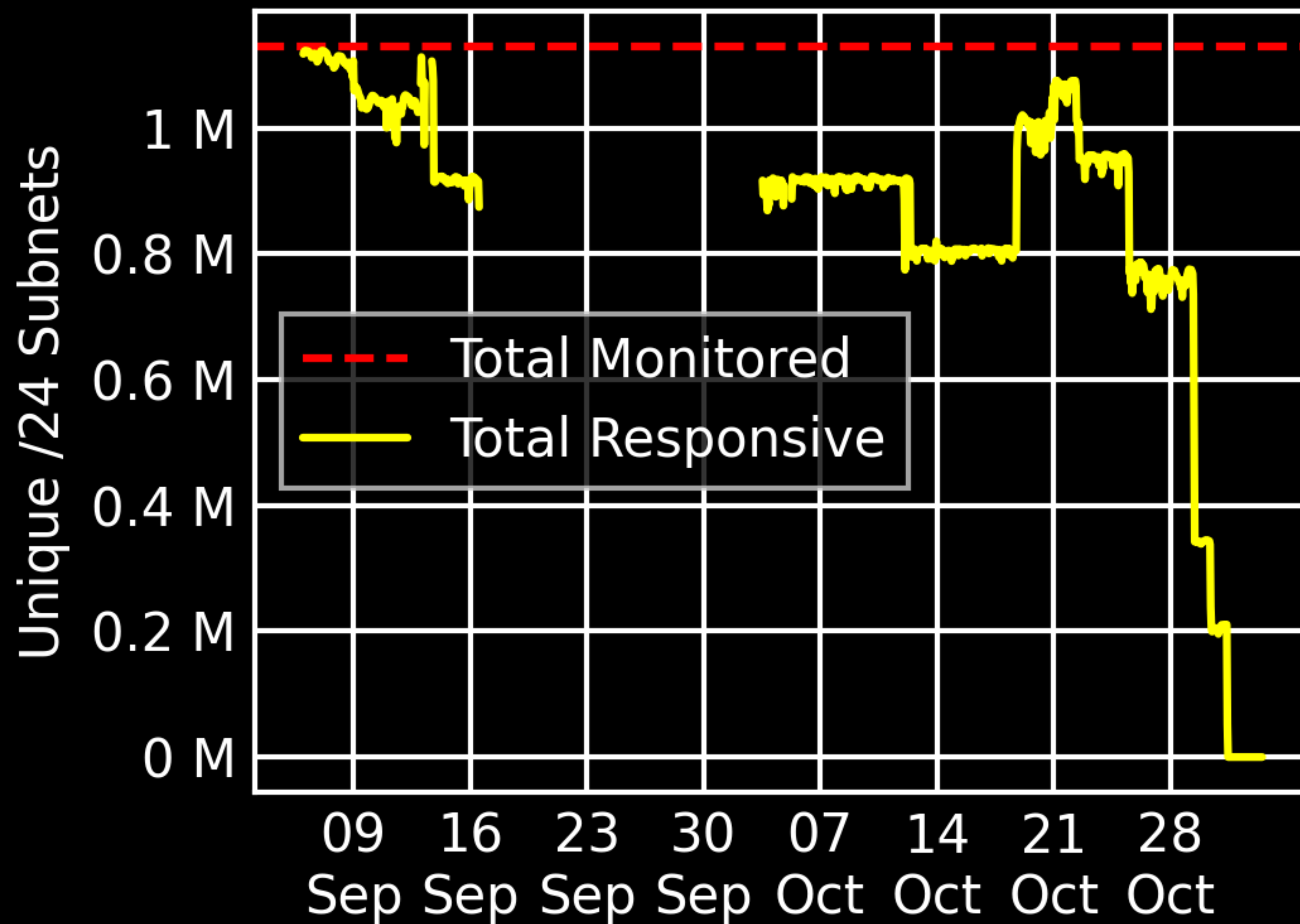
Traffic with **no relation to China** could be **leaked**

# Patching Behavior



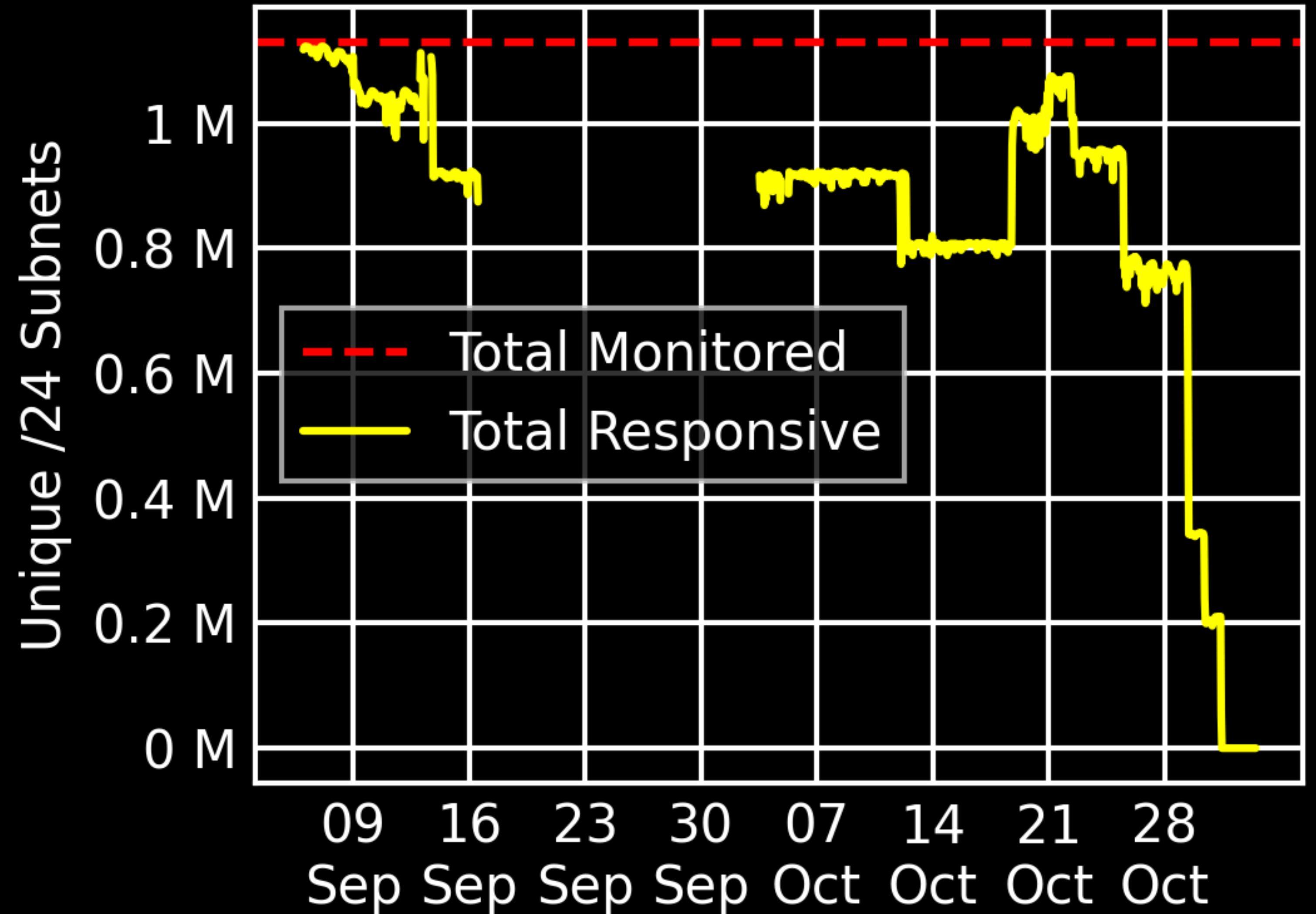
# Patching Behavior

Queries sent to one IP  
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Queries sent to one IP  
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Observe changes in  
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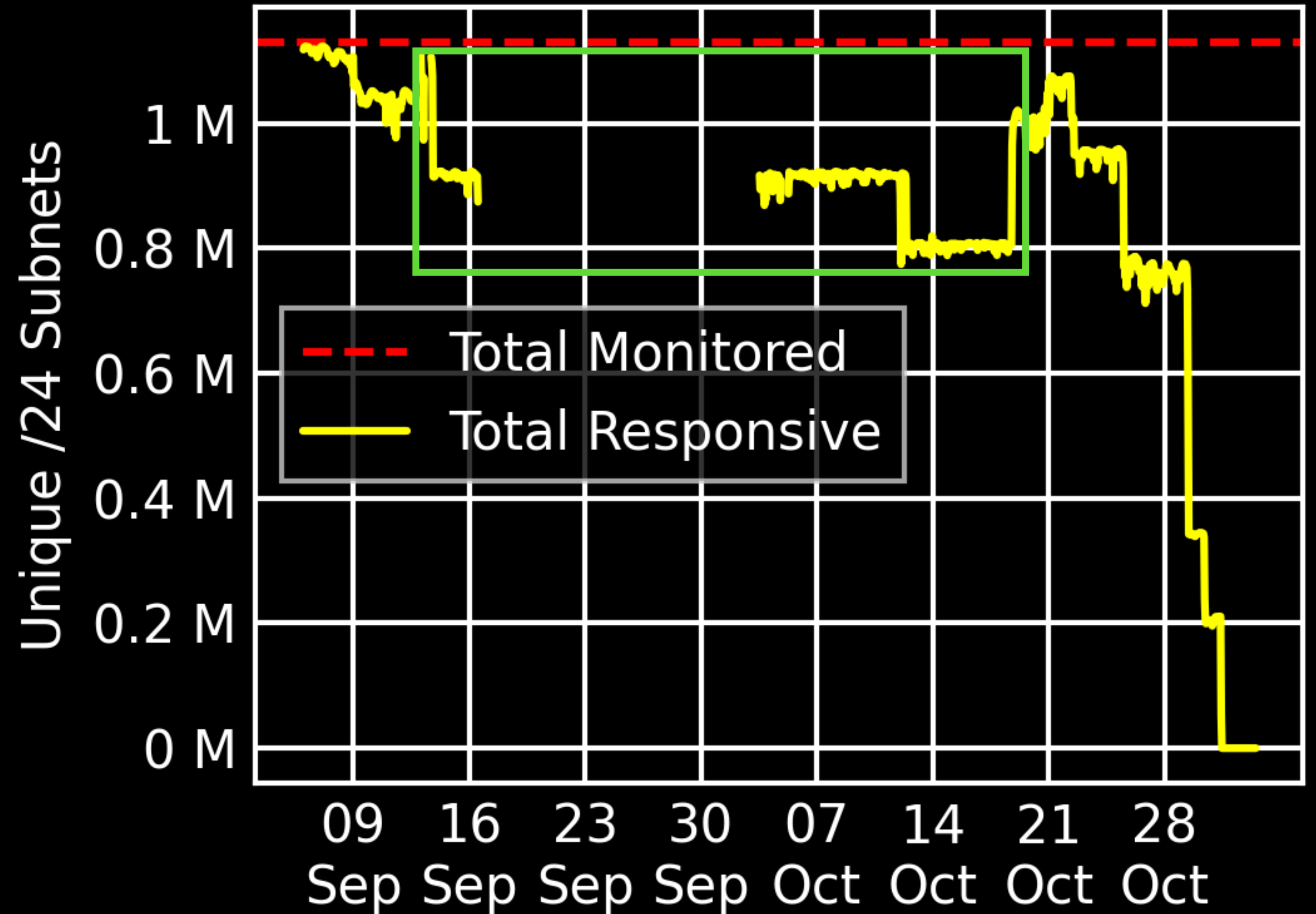


# Patching Behavior

Queries sent to one IP  
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Observe changes in  
responding IP addresses

Patch tested from  
September 12 to October 16





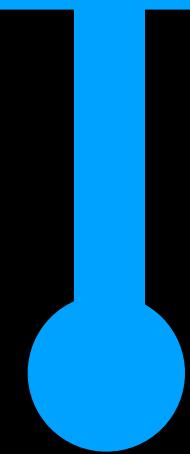
# Timeline





# Timeline

**October 2021**

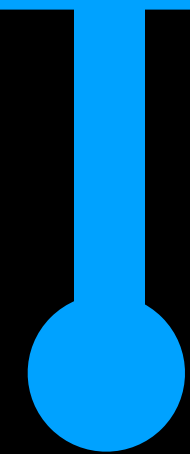
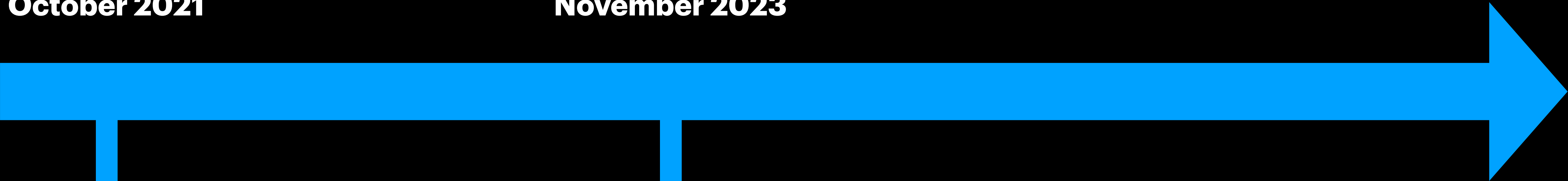


**Wallbleed  
discovered**

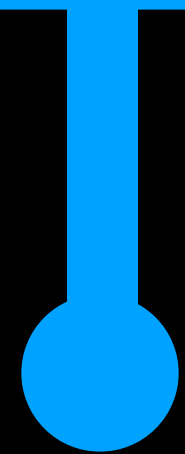
# Timeline

**October 2021**

**November 2023**



**Wallbleed  
discovered**



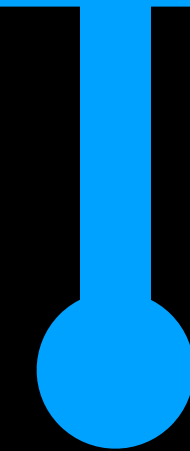
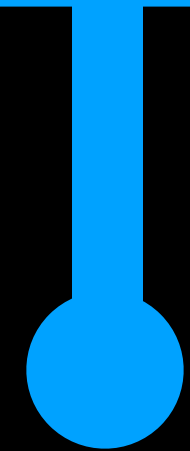
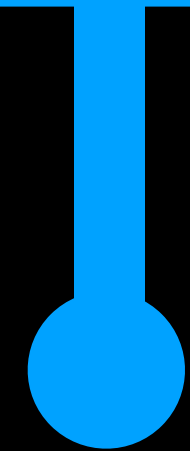
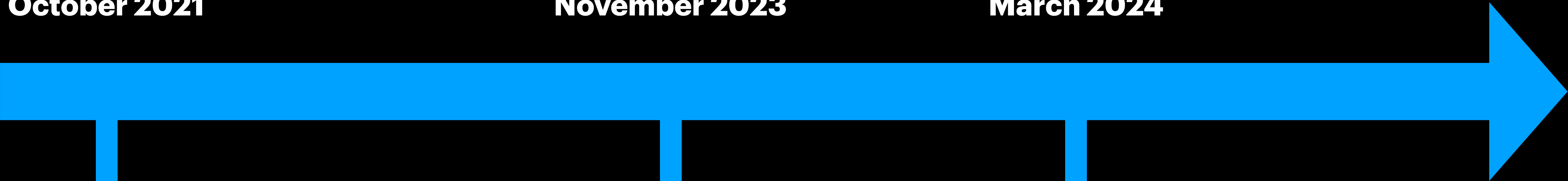
**Wallbleed  
patched?**

# Timeline

**October 2021**

**November 2023**

**March 2024**



**Wallbleed  
discovered**

**Wallbleed  
patched?**

**Wallbleed v2  
discovered!**

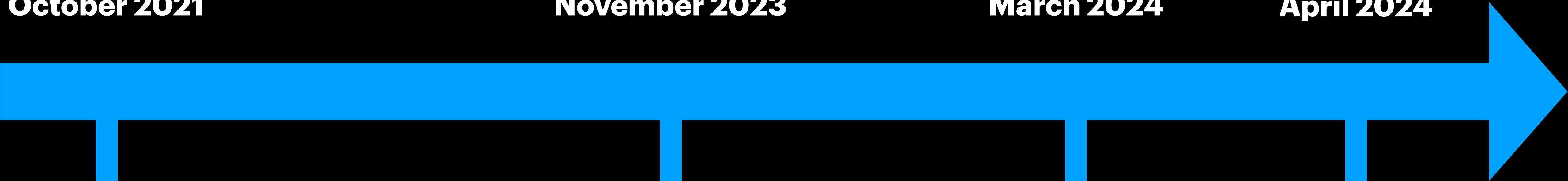
# Timeline

**October 2021**

**November 2023**

**March 2024**

**April 2024**



**Wallbleed  
discovered**

**Wallbleed  
patched?**

**Wallbleed v2  
discovered!**

**Wallbleed v2  
patched**

# Ethics

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Can we exploit a system that is a source of harm?

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Can we exploit a system that is a source of harm?

Should this type of vulnerability be disclosed?

# Wallbleed

## A Memory Disclosure Vulnerability in the Great Firewall of China

Code



Homepage



Questions?

[gfw.report@protonmail.com](mailto:gfw.report@protonmail.com)